

IN THE COURT OF THE FEDERAL DISTRICT OF SOUTH DAKOTA

Christopher William The Living Man

Case #

19-4696

Claimant

v.

Paul Tenhaken

Sean Coistra

Defendant

I, Christopher William, The Living Man, on this date, do bring action against Paul Tenhaken for the purpose of claiming damage in fact in an Article III court of common law.

STANDING

The claimant has standing, in that he is no U.S. Citizen, but instead is a twice authenticated State National of the Republic, in the Territory of South Dakota, a living breathing man, and not a "Resident" of the corporate entities of THE STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA, INC., or THE CITY OF SIOUX FALLS, INC.

VENUE

As these events occurred in the territory of South Dakota, and the claimant lives in this territory, as does the defending party, venue is located in this federal district.

JURISDICTION

This matter falls under the "Federal Question" jurisdiction, and subject matter falls under this court, since the question concerns a conspiracy against the Constitutional rights of the claimant, and that attempts were made to deprive the claimant of his unalienable and Constitutional rights using color of law. Also, a matter concerning the reach of the "Freedom of Information Act" is in question. It should also be noted that this matter has gone as far as possible where the COUNTY OF MINNEHAHA INC. is concerned, as the State court would not allow me to file action without a "State issued ID." The claimant also reserved his rights, and claims the right to amend this claim to add AAA Collections, LLC, should the possibility that they will not resolve this matter, arise.

FACTS OF THE CASE

1. On or around the date of November 18th, a message was submitted to Defendant Tenhaken, informing him that we had a friend in common, and that this person knew his

whole family. The plaintiff left this message as only a friendly heads up that we knew someone in common that I respected, and that I guessed the defendant did too.

2. On November 20th, the claimant received a voicemail from a Sgt. Sean Coistra, asking the claimant to return his call.
3. Upon returning this call, Sgt. Sean Coistra proceeded to warn me that I should no longer send such a personal message to Mr. Tenhaken, presenting that he intended to conspire with defendant Tenhaken to violate my inalienable right of free speech.
4. On or around the date of March 10th, 2019, the claimant sent several copies of a document to around 72 city workers, which included a quote of mine that said: I bet the first person to say "You can't fight city hall" was a person who worked for city hall who was tired of people fighting city hall all the time. I say, you can fight city hall, you just need a bigger gun, better bullets and harder armor."
5. On the date of March 12th, the claimant received a voicemail from Sgt. Sean Coistra, asking the claimant to return the call.
6. On the same date, the claimant returned his call, and Sgt. Sean Coistra warned me to remove this quote from the document before sending it to anyone else, essentially presenting once again, that he intended to conspire with the defendant, Mr. Tenhaken, to once again, violate my inalienable right of free speech.
7. On the date of or around December 29th, 2018, a FOIA request question and answer sheet was submitted to "The City of Sioux Falls, Inc.", a business run by Mr. Paul Tenhaken, its apparent Administrator, via email; asking for all information available on record for on a brand new technology currently being installed within the limits of "The City of Sioux Falls, Inc." - The 5G Cell Phone upgrade; and the plan to make Sioux Falls a "Smart City", as well as all information about its new LED lighting system.
8. On the date of or around December 31st, a return email was sent to the claimant, inferring that, in providing answer to the FOIA, the claimant could possibly incur some additional costs. The first was quoted as \$.10/copy, and the 2nd at \$7.50/hr. for "record searching," as it is not at all described in any detail in "The City of Sioux Falls" ordinance of 41.003; nor did it even appear as absolute that these service charges would occur. The statute reads, verbatim:

"a. The following fees shall be paid for record search and production of documents for the public: Service: Photocopies/page@\$.10; Record Search/hour@\$7.50"

NOTE: This statute and its chapter do nothing to define these services at all.

9. The claimant emailed back to "The City of Sioux Falls, Inc." an email, which only said: "That's fine. Go ahead."
10. On the date of approximately February 2, 2019, the claimant received the answer to the request, in the form of approximately 12 pages of a printed reply letter (\$.10/copy x 12 = \$1.20) and a small off-brand 8 GB thumb drive with approximately 20 varying files on it, of which 2 were possibly useful in my request (the contract for Verizon, and another like it). The answers to the specific questions asked in the FOIA request were largely not answered and fielded as not being the responsibility of the City's Council to answer; nor were any attempts made to direct the claimant to anywhere that he might find these answers. Included with this package was a bill as issued the claimant by "The City of Sioux Falls (Inc.)" in the amount of \$115.82, for 14 hours of "Multi-Media Support", a term not described in this business's "codes", those quoted in billing the claimant; nor was this "support" mentioned as possibly chargeable at all in the corresponding emails.
11. On the date of February 8th, 2019, the claimant sent payment and a letter to "The City of Sioux Falls, Inc." The claimant offered to settle this unlawful bill in the form of the only recently discoverable means of making this payment lawfully that I'm aware of: coffee beans, at a rate of 1 whole bean per dollar, and which also included the full set of legal paperwork (in affidavit form, signed in blue and thumbprint in red, witnessed by the same); which fully explains this justifiable method of payment. All of this was sent to the address provided on the bill for "The City of Sioux Falls (Inc.)" via certified mail, with return receipt. I also added that I wanted a receipt marked "Paid in full" to be mailed to me. The package was delivered and signed on or around February 11th, 2019.
12. Between the dates of February 11th, 2019 and the first date of a bill sent to the claimant's current address from AAA collections in the amount allegedly owed "The City of Sioux Falls, Inc.", no return of the claimant's payment was sent the claimant by mail; nor did the claimant ever receive mail indicating that the bill was not able to be paid in this manner; nor did the claimant ever receive a subsequent follow-up for the original bill; nor was one ever mailed to or received by any occupying parties at his current home address.
13. On or around the approximate date of April 2, 2019, the claimant then received the now \$116 bill from AAA Collections, LLC, addressed to a dead corporate entity named CHRISTOPHER BRUCE; demanding payment of the bill, and threatening this entity with legal retributions.
14. On or around the date of 4/16/2019, the claimant made an attempt to serve notice of Cease and Desist/Intent to file civil suit to the individual/defendant Paul Tenhaken's

personal secretary. Upon approach to the office of Mr. Tenhaken at City Hall, I was identified mistakenly as "Mr. Bruce," and called over by the building's security officer on duty at the time. Even though this has not been my name for 4 years, it used to be, and I was sure he was on the lookout for me, since I had made my service attempt common knowledge. As I wanted the notice served, I humored him. This person was, evidently, a person able to accept service on behalf of Paul Tenhaken, and he did so at this time, stating he would take them for him. I then produced copy of all that I was giving the defendant at this time; and had the security officer sign the copies as "received" for my records. The man who accepted the notice was identified as Greg DeBoer, and this was confirmed via phone call information and by signature. He is allegedly a retired police officer, badge #622. The receipt for "Paid in full" was asked for again in this notice.

15. On or around 4/24/2019, the claimants received a charge of now \$120.90 from AAA Collections LLC, addressed to the same dead corporate entity as before (CHRISTOPHER BRUCE, ALL CAPS), and not this claimant.

16. On or around the date of 4/26/2019, the claimant issued notice to cease and desist all communications/intent to file civil action to the 2nd defending party - AAA COLLECTIONS, LLC., along with a letter disputing the validity of Mr. Tenhaken's bill. Attached with this notice was evidence of the all that had transpired between this Living Man and "The City of Sioux Falls, Inc." concerning the matter they were attempting to collect. As of this date, there has been no response from the defendants Paul Tenhaken or AAA Collections, LLC.

GROUND FOR DAMAGE AND REQUEST FOR REMEDY:

It was ruled in the Supreme Court of the United States that neither the UNITED STATES, INC., OR IT'S LESSER FRANCHISES, THE STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA, INC, THE COUNTY OF MINNEHAHA INC.; and THE CITY OF SIOUX FALLS, INC. has any granted or legal authority to affect or enforce any corporate by-laws, rules, ordinances or statutes against, or punish as a result of the alleged "violation" of the aforementioned, on a designated State National (South Dakotan), A Living Breathing Man in common law, or a person with address in the Republic or the Territory of South Dakota. According to the same ruling, all of these fictions are, and I quote, "Figments of my imagination."

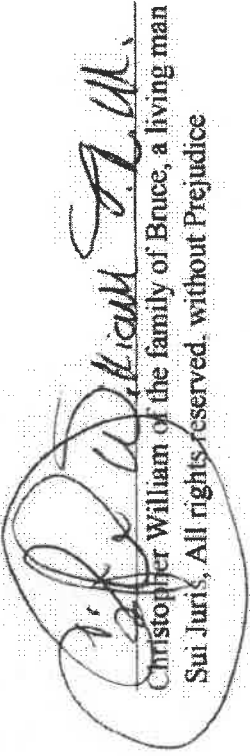
Also, there are currently no records in my current home state of implied, presumed, or assumed consent made to the aforementioned, to consent to be ruled by its bylaws (or entered into verbal or written agreements) between any of these entities and the claimant on file anywhere; save the email agreeing to the POSSIBLE charges that might be incurred of me in answer to my FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT REQUEST,

which it would appear is hardly free at all. Should the email conversation between an actor for the corporate fiction and the claimant be somehow able to allow the court to construct an implied or verbal contract between the claimant and the 2 defending parties, know that, upon doing so, the claimant will then claim damage, in that the terms and conditions implied in any subsequent responses (or, in this case, NON-responses) by those of this franchise were largely violated, since no answer was provided to most questions, no breakdown of work performance was given the claimant, and the work discussed and defined by City's ordinances did not match what the claimant was billed for. Furthermore, both the bill and its subsequent collection was addressed to CHRISTOPHER BRUCE, a dead corporate entity, an entity I have not been for nearly 4 years now. Currently, there are no other States carrying any such contracts or agreements with the claimant either.

The claimant requests, therefore, as his remedy for the damage in fact by Paul Tenhaken including, but not limited to: unfair billing for almost no service that was either defined or rendered, the disregard of the payment made, costs that were incurred during these processes which are, but are not limited to: Mailing costs, printing costs; hours spent on legal documents and services, my valuable time (at the rate of \$100/per hour), and the damage made to the claimant's credit score that occurred when Paul Tenhaken, for the 25% of this bill he received from AAA Collections, LLC for turning it over to this defendant for collecting, without additional attempts to re-collect his alleged "Bill," did not send the payment sent in back to the claimant, did not present the claimant with additional notice of the amount due; but instead turned it over to defending party AAA Collections LLC; the claimant asks the court to grant the claimant the amount of \$5,000 in lawful currency, defined by the Constitution of the United States (Gold or silver) be paid the claimant, for the harm done to him and his good name.

In damage by AAA Collections: For the damage of harassment of this claimant on two separate occasions; on the basis of an unlawful attempt to extort FRN's from the claimant for no service rendered by the franchise business "The City of Sioux Falls;" and attempting to assign this debt to a debtor that does not exist, and utilizing the color of law and threats of legal duress; the court is asked to award the plaintiff the amount of \$1000.00 in lawful Constitutional money (gold or silver) for pain and suffering.

The claimant would also ask this court to grant the claimant injunctive relief against the individual Paul Tenhaken in the form of a one-way enforceable restraining order with negotiable conditions, to ensure the claimant no actions of retribution befall the claimant out of the defendant's likely vindictive feelings; those that may result from the decision made in this action.


Christopher William of the family of Bruce, a living man
Sui Juri, All rights reserved. without Prejudice

Date

6/3/2019


Elizabeth Marie of the family of Bruce, a living woman
Witness

Date

6-3-2019

JS 48 (Rev. 06/17)

CIVIL COVER SHEET

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.)

I. (a) PLAINTIFFS

DEFENDANTS

(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff Minnesota
(EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)County of Residence of First Listed Defendant Minnesota
(IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY)

NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED.

(c) Attorneys (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number)

Attorneys (If Known)

II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION (Place an "X" in One Box Only)

III. CITIZENSHIP OF PRINCIPAL PARTIES (Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintiff and One Box for Defendant)

- ☐ 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff
- ☒ 2 U.S. Government Defendant
- ☐ 3 Federal Question (U.S. Government Not a Party)
- ☐ 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III)

- Citizen of This State ☒ DEF ☒ PTF Incorporated or Principal Place of Business in This State ☐ 4 ☐ 4
- Citizen of Another State ☐ 2 ☐ 2 incorporated and Principal Place of Business in Another State ☐ 5 ☐ 5
- Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country ☐ 3 ☐ 3 Foreign Nation ☐ 6 ☐ 6

IV. NATURE OF SUIT (Place an "X" in One Box Only)

Click Here for: Nature of Suit Code Descriptions

CONTRACT	TORTS	FORFEITURE/PENALTY	BANKRUPTCY	OTHER STATUTES
<input type="checkbox"/> 110 Insurance <input type="checkbox"/> 120 Marine <input type="checkbox"/> 130 Miller Act <input type="checkbox"/> 140 Negotiable Instrument <input type="checkbox"/> 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment <input type="checkbox"/> 151 Medicare Act <input type="checkbox"/> 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excludes Veterans) <input type="checkbox"/> 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits <input type="checkbox"/> 160 Stockholders' Suits <input type="checkbox"/> 190 Other Contract <input type="checkbox"/> 195 Contract Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 196 Franchise	<input type="checkbox"/> 310 Airplane <input type="checkbox"/> 315 Airplane Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 320 Assault, Libel & Slander <input type="checkbox"/> 330 Federal Employers' Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 340 Marine Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 345 Marine Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 350 Motor Vehicle <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 355 Motor Vehicle Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 360 Other Personal Injury <input type="checkbox"/> 362 Personal Injury - Medical Malpractice	<input type="checkbox"/> 625 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881 <input type="checkbox"/> 690 Other	<input type="checkbox"/> 422 Appeal 28 USC 158 <input type="checkbox"/> 423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157 PROPERTY RIGHTS <input type="checkbox"/> 820 Copyrights <input type="checkbox"/> 830 Patent <input type="checkbox"/> 835 Patent - Abrogated New Drug Application <input type="checkbox"/> 840 Trademark SOCIAL SECURITY <input type="checkbox"/> 861 HIA (1395ff) <input type="checkbox"/> 863 Black Lung (903) <input type="checkbox"/> 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(e)) <input type="checkbox"/> 864 SSID Title XVI <input type="checkbox"/> 865 RSI (405(g))	<input type="checkbox"/> 375 False Claims Act <input type="checkbox"/> 376 Qui Tam 31 USC 3729(a) <input type="checkbox"/> 400 State Reapportionment <input type="checkbox"/> 410 Antitrust <input type="checkbox"/> 430 Banks and Banking <input type="checkbox"/> 430 Commerce <input type="checkbox"/> 460 Deportation <input type="checkbox"/> 470 Racketeer Influence and Corrupt Organizations <input type="checkbox"/> 480 Consumer Credit <input type="checkbox"/> 490 Cable/Sat. TV <input type="checkbox"/> 850 Securities/Commodities/Exchange <input type="checkbox"/> 890 Other Statutory Actions <input type="checkbox"/> 891 Agricultural Acts <input type="checkbox"/> 893 Environmental Matters <input type="checkbox"/> 895 Freedom of Information Act <input type="checkbox"/> 896 Arbitration <input type="checkbox"/> 899 Administrative Procedure Act/Review or Appeal of Agency Decision <input type="checkbox"/> 996 Constitutionality of State Statutes
REAL PROPERTY <input type="checkbox"/> 210 Land Condemnation <input type="checkbox"/> 220 Foreclosure <input type="checkbox"/> 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment <input type="checkbox"/> 240 Torts to Land <input type="checkbox"/> 245 Tort Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 290 All Other Real Property	<input type="checkbox"/> 710 Fair Labor Standards Act <input type="checkbox"/> 720 Labor/Management Relations <input type="checkbox"/> 740 Railway Labor Act <input type="checkbox"/> 751 Family and Medical Leave Act <input type="checkbox"/> 790 Other Labor Litigation <input type="checkbox"/> 791 Employee Retirement Income Security Act		FEDERAL TAX SUITS <input type="checkbox"/> 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant) <input type="checkbox"/> 871 IRS - Third Party 26 USC 7609	
	PRISONER PETITIONS <input type="checkbox"/> Habeas Corpus: <input type="checkbox"/> 463 Alien Detainee <input type="checkbox"/> 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence <input type="checkbox"/> 530 General Accommodations <input type="checkbox"/> 445 Amer w/Disabilities - Employment <input type="checkbox"/> 446 Amer w/Disabilities - Other <input type="checkbox"/> 448 Education	<input type="checkbox"/> 462 Naturalization Application <input type="checkbox"/> 463 Other Immigration Actions		

V. ORIGIN (Place an "X" in One Box Only)

- ☒ Original Proceeding
- ☐ 2 Removed from State Court
- ☐ 3 Remanded from Appellate Court
- ☐ 4 Reinstated or Reopened
- ☐ 5 Transferred from Another District (Specify)
- ☐ 6 Multidistrict Litigation - Transfer
- ☐ 8 Multidistrict Litigation - Direct File

VI. CAUSE OF ACTION

Cite the U.S. Civil Statute under which you are filing (Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless directly involved)

42 USC § 1983
Conspiracy against civil rights depriving color of law
 CHECK YES only if demanded in complaint
 JURY DEMAND: ☐ Yes ☒ No

VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:

VIII. RELATED CASE(S) IF ANY

(See instructions)

DOCKET NUMBER

DATE

6/3/19
 FOR OFFICE USE ONLY

RECEIPT #

AMOUNT

APPL. JUDGE

JUDGE

MAG. JUDGE



City of Sioux Falls
S O U T H D A K O T A

Accounts Receivable
PO Box 7402
Sioux Falls, SD 57117
(605) 367-8860
www.siouxfalls.org

STATEMENT
REMIT PORTION

Statement Date 01/31/2019
Customer Number 2655

Statement Total Due \$115.82

BRUCE, CHRISTOPHER
701 S DULUTH AVENUE # 1
SIOUX FALLS, SD 57104



City of Sioux Falls
S O U T H D A K O T A

Accounts Receivable
PO Box 7402
Sioux Falls, SD 57117
(605) 367-8860
www.siouxfalls.org

DETACH AND RETURN THE PORTION ABOVE WITH YOUR PAYMENT

CUSTOMER	CUSTOMER NUMBER	STATEMENT DATE	STATEMENT TOTAL DUE
BRUCE, CHRISTOPHER	2655	01/31/2019	\$115.82

Bill Description: MULTIMEDIA SUPPORT

Date: 01/22/2019

Bill Number: 13932

DETAIL DESCRIPTION	DATE	BILL AMOUNT	BILL ADJUSTED	INTEREST DUE	PAID	AMOUNT DUE
1 PER ORDINANCE 41.003(a) 14.5 HOURS	01/22/2019	\$108.75	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$108.75
AT \$7.50 PER HOUR						
90 SALES TAX - MULTIMEDIA SUPPORT -	01/22/2019	\$7.07	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$7.07
6.5%						
Bill Summary		\$115.82	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$115.82

1 - 30 DAYS	31 - 60 DAYS	61 - 90 DAYS	OVER 90 DAYS	INTEREST	OTHER FEES	TOTAL DUE
\$115.82	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$115.82

[Handwritten signature]

701 Duluth Avenue, Apartment #1
Sioux Falls, South Dakota 57104

February 8th, 2019

Dear "Accounts Receivable", City of Sioux Falls, Inc.;

You know, it's still amazing to me that it took me a little over 50 years to realize just how moronic my initial programming and indoctrination, of: "Just do what you're told to and don't question authority," was, and finally broke out of it...after stupidly doing just that all my life...and that it was the same authority that finally woke me out of that stupid phase of my life. For 5 loooooooooong years, they've surely been wishing they had never heard of me, and had never kicked me in the shins.

It also serves to amaze me, since that awakening, that some people are nearly dead....and they STILL haven't broken out of that programming.

So I'm just going to put it this way....I know an awful lot about the "law." I know the premise of the general scam that has been, for well over a century, utilizing the laws of COMMERCE; "fleece the ignorant public for all you can, as much as possible, before they catch on and tell others." That time has come and gone; and yet, here you are, still trying to grab all you can. I would imagine that you would figure out that it's as good as over by now, just from eyeing my blog (for "Accounts Receivable" personnel, just Google "America's Deadly Sins". I come up the 2nd result; the first is my old radio show); let alone all you see happening lately in the world, on the news, and in the papers... but, since that's probably not nearly enough, I'll give you a bit of a wake-up call.

Maybe the rest of this city's citizens are ignorant of this scam to date...but that will change as I'm here, more and more. I just have to say it - y'all have had a good run....but it's just about over. I've already designed a package that I fully intend to issue out, first, to my FORMER state; but then to the rest of the country, via my new combo extractor/bulk email program. Just a little backlash concerning its results, you may just see a rather sharp decline in your ability to collect money on certain things...just saying. Included in this "mailing" may be a few items you probably won't want known.

I am sure that this act of yours, mandated by the city's government, i.e., charging people again to do the job you already get paid by the same people to do, via the avenue of an unlawful and unconstitutional local statute passed and enforced using color of law; a statute demanding additional payments for information that should be free ANYWAY; an act that spits in the face of the federal act (which, in case you didn't know, is ALSO issued utilizing FEDERAL color of law) entitled "THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT"; where I have found NOTHING that encourages local governments, when asked for this information, to then feel free to charge citizens additional fees to receive it; and as a result of MY request, doing so and charging me \$115 for it - even though pretty much NONE of the questions I asked for answers on were really answered for me to anyone's satisfaction, nor were suggestions made to me where I could acquire those

answers disturbingly absent, namely, almost every question that concerned safety data and safety concerns - will make a wonderful example.

This will be one bill you might want to misplace all record of. Should you choose to ignore this suggestion, and should the fist of a single police officer even grace the shadow of my doorway, I will have all responsible sued in federal court so fast it will make your head spin.

I'm sorry...I'm not sure why I just said that. I apologize. I mean, you're just doing the jobs you were appointed to do, right? Tell you what...allow me to, just once, make good on only THIS bill for you. Included is my payment, made in the form of the ONLY currency currently recognized, by law, as LAWFUL U.S. tender; since congress unlawfully relinquished its power to print money to international banks and bankers back in 1933; along with the legal paperwork your legal department will need to recognize this payment to be legitimate. I now ask for a receipt marked PAID, in the City of Sioux Falls letterhead, to be issued to me forthwith, via mail, at your earliest convenience.

Thank you for your time

Christopher William, the Living Man

STATE NATIONAL OF THE STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA

P.S., a copy of this letter is also being sent prior to your receipt of it; to the city council, the mayor, and all the local news and radio stations, via email.

Being Duly deposited and Sworn, Affiant, autographed in Blue and sealed by thumb print in red ink below, states as follows:

I can make no Payment on any debt or obligation to pay pursuant to costs, fees, any contract or fine, settlement, or order of the court, until the appropriate form of payment is clarified and defined by the payee or court, in consideration of the following adopted and incorporated herewith as my duly certified statement of presumed fact in Law:

PREMISE OF LAW FIRSTLY

THAT Neither paper currency nor deposits have value as commodities, as deposits are merely book entries, and it is still a Felony to tender these or any such substitute electronically or otherwise for lawful money in payment of any debt in all fifty states today including Texas, as Texas criminal law states "All recognizances, bail bonds & undertakings of any kind, whereby a party becomes bound to pay money to the State, & all fines & forfeitures of a pecuniary character shall be collected in the lawful money [gold or silver] of the United States only." (TEXAS Code of Criminal Procedure § 43.02).

THAT The Supreme Court has ruled that "Lawful Money of the United States could only be gold & silver coin or that which by law is made its equivalent so as to be exchangeable therefor at par, & on demand, & does NOT include a currency which though nominally exchangeable for coin at its' face value, is not redeemable on demand." *Bronson v. Rhodes*, 74 U.S. 229, 247, 19 L. Ed.141. "Checks, drafts, money orders & bank notes are not lawful money of the United States." (*State v. Mellon*, 73 Pac. 321, 43 Ore. 168. *Black's Law Dictionary 6th Edition* defines "Real money" as: "Money which has real metallic, intrinsic value as distinguished from paper currency, checks & drafts."

PREMISE OF LAW SECONDLY

No state may make any thing but gold or silver coin tender in payment of debts (Article 1 sec 10, US Constitution, Public Law 103 of Dec. 24, 1919 states : only "gold certificates of the United States payable to bearer on demand shall be and are legal tender in payment of all debts and dues, public and private." However, No payment in gold or silver may be demanded in payment of any debt or obligation because of government declared bankruptcy. (HJR 192; Executive Orders 6073, 6102, 6111, and 6260, House Joint Resolution 192 of June 5, 1933; 31 USC 5112, 5119;12 USC 95a; confirmed in *Perry v. U.S.* 294 U.S. 330-381, 79 LEd 912 (1935)). "No one is bound to do what is impossible." - (1 Bouv. Inst. n. 601. A l'impossible nul n'est tenu.)

PREMISE OF LAW THIRDLY

THAT The responsibility of coining gold and silver money was by the people ceded to Congress at Article I; §8, Clause 5, U.S. Constitution. It was certainly not within the enumerated powers of Congressional authority in Law to transfer the issuing of gold and silver certificates, and ultimately supplanting United States Notes with Federal Reserve Notes, to the private Federal Reserve being a foreign power with respect to lawful government, as "Congress may not abdicate [to give up.. renounce or relinquish...authorities, duties...powers, or responsibility] to transfer to others its legitimate [delegated] functions" *Schechter Poultry v. U.S.*, 29 U.S., 495 U.S. 837, 842 (1935); see footnote below:

FOOT NOTE : 66th Congress Sess. II Chapter 15, (December 24, 1919)-Public Law No. 103

CHAP. 15-An Act to make gold certificates of the United States payable to bearer on demand legal tender.

"Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, that gold certificates of the United States payable to bearer on demand shall be and are hereby made legal tender in payment of all debts and dues, public and private.

Gold Reserve Act of March 14, 1900; [§3511] Sec. 2. That United States notes, and Treasury notes issued under the Act of July 14, 1890, when presented to the Treasury for redemption, shall be redeemed in gold coin of the standard fixed in the first section of this Act..."

No law makes Federal Reserve Notes Lawful Money Or Legal Tender, and they do not meet either of these lawful requirements for legal tender for the Citizens of the several states.

PREMISE OF LAW THE FOURTH

WHEREFORE "Giving a note does not constitute payment..." (*Echart v Commissioners, C.C.A. 42 F2d 158; 283 U. S. 140*), and "The legal tender quality of paper money is only valuable for the purposes of dishonesty..." *Knox v. Lee (1871)*," by agreeing to pay fines, court costs, or any other obligation or debt in commerce or monetary exchange with any private party or public institution by means of "paper money... only valuable for the purpose of dishonesty," whether or not intentionally, willfully, or knowingly, having been under inducement, tricked, or coerced by any criminal element corporate or private, or under color of law in representation of government, into paying any debt, obligation, or fine, in anything other than gold or silver, one would be as such, in law, either pressured, coerced

and intimidated, or threatened under duress, drawn into by deceit, or conspiring with criminal intent, to engage in the crime of 'COUNTERFEITING' and 'FORGERY,' being a felony, and so should and must respectfully decline any offer, and resist or reject any pressure to accept or succumb to any inducement to be drawn into contributing, aiding, or abetting, wether directly or indirectly, any manner of criminality, such as defined in and by law as 'forgery' and/or the 'counterfeiting' of money or value in any manner.

THAT when pressured to identify the form of money to be used to settle a judgment, the 52nd 3rd Judicial District Court of Michigan, Honorable Justice James P. Sheehy presiding, Ruled that "coffee beans" was money, storming out of the court room shouting : "I don't care if you pay it in coffee beans just so long as you pay it!" (Montgomery Wards v Eugene Glasure case #82-002087 (1982). The judge, as in many intentionally unpublished state and federal cases, could not bring himself to violate the law in open court on record and declare Federal Reserve Notes to be lawful or legal tender in payment of debts, (outside exclusive federal territorial jurisdiction) so Glasure, a Michigan Native, payed the settlement, court costs, and a few of his other debts, in "Coffee Beans," and still carries a large sack of them around with him at all times down to this very day.

ASSERTION OF LOGICAL CONCLUSION BASED UPON PREMISE OF FACTS ASSERTED AS CONTROLLING LAW

"An argument is valid only if its conclusion follows logically from the combination of its premises."

WHEREFORE the Defendant, Respondent, or Counter Petitioner can make no payment on any fine, obligation or debt assessed pursuant to the terms and conditions of any court order, contract, bill, invoice or obligation as such imposed or assessed, until such time as specific clarification of the form of money and appropriate tender in payment by the claimant, obligor, Opposing Counsel, Attorney General, District Attorney, Prosecutor, or Court is made in amendment to the same said bill, Order to pay, invoice, or demand for payment, as herewith requested, in consideration of the forgoing facts in and at Law, and so requests the same be made forthwith, in equity, faith and good conscience.

JUDICIAL NOTICE

"No person shall ever be imprisoned for debt." - Constitution of the State of Texas Art. 1 § 18, 1876. "No man can give that which he has not... [nor that which he can not be required to have, such as contraband Federal Reserve Bank Notes counterfeited as money]." (Jackson v. Bradford, 4 Wend. (N.Y.) 619). "Incarceration to coerce bond is unconstitutional." (Pullman v. Allen, 466 U.S. 522 (1984))

**RELIEF/ REMEDY/ MAINTENANCE CURRENTLY SOUGHT IN CLARIFICATION
OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS/NATURE AND CAUSE OF DEMANDS
AND ORDER FOR PAYMENT**

WHEREFORE, the the Counter Petitioner requests the Court, his Honorable Eminence and Excellency, employee of opposing counsel for the STATE, fictional corporate client, direct and compel opposing counsel to clarify and identify in writing for the record of these proceedings a suitable and acceptable form of payment under law in amendment to and with respect to maintenance or child support, fines assessed or obligations imposed by judgment or contract, pursuant to any void and incomplete contract, judgment or settlement as a matter of Public Record, or void the contract, settlement, or order to pay that in fact already is; nunc pro tunc ab initio, the same being void for ambiguity and lack of clarification.

LET IT BE KNOWN TO ALL OF YOU through this Declaration, autographed in Blue and sealed by thumb print in red ink below, not induced by force or compelled by fear, but of our own good and spontaneous will and by the common counsel of our law, that we do not offer nor freely concede to contracts being brought into existence in our name that Begin and End in fraud, predicated upon criminal acts of counterfeit or forgery, these as such being the poison fruit of an accursed tree, whereas as our rights, liberties and regalia; all of which things, as they have been by us previously published to you, we wish to have perpetually valid and firm; and we bind ourselves and our successors not to act counter to them, by charter, fealty, demur, or concession. Legalese, legality, and Legalism, the science practiced by attorneys at law in private for profit commercial courts, which by law cannot be the acts of public institutions, thus masquerading as such illegitimately in their legalese of fictions and ghosts without rights being the designations they falsely assign and ascribe to the living, as apposed to being in the Law common to nature and sense in reality, are by most religions taught to be engaging in simple, black magic, witchcraft, and sophistry or double speak, demonic sorcery originating with the father of deceit.

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I the undersigned and above named do hereby Certify that a true and correct copy of the foregoing was served upon opposing counsel by placing a true and correct copy of the same in the United States mail, all postage paid, or by my own hand, notice to agent being notice to principle, on this the day 22nd of the 22nd month, this the year of our Lord Two Thousand Nineteen, A.D.



ATTESTED VERIFICATION

In Witness, Whereof, knowing the law of bearing false witness before God and Men, I solemnly affirm that I have read the foregoing and know the contents

thereof to be true and correct to the best of my own knowledge except those matters which are therein stated based on my information or belief and as to those matters I believe them to be true and will testify to these in the legal or lawful court of any nation on earth before both Man and God so help me.

Dated this the 24th day of the 2nd month, this the year of our Lord Two Thousand and Nineteen, A.D.

Christopher William, the Living Man
Without Prejudice



All Rights Reserved

Elizabeth Marie Tellez Witness



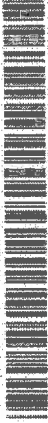
Elizabeth Marie Tellez
(Witness Name)

Published by Private Attorney Christopher William The Living Man - 2019

04/24/2019

Page 1 of 1

000395-001-001-000395-000000 ECDS4671 PAM



CHRISTOPHER BRUCE
701 S DULUTH AVE #1
SIOUX FALLS SD 57104



IF PAYING BY CREDIT CARD, PLEASE FILL OUT BELOW

MASTER CARD		Page 9 of 16		Page 1 of 16	
CARD NUMBER		CVV / CCV CODE 3 digits on back of card		EXP. DATE	
SIGNATURE					
ACCOUNT NUMBER	Amount Owed		\$120.90		
574129-01	SHOW AMOUNT PAID HERE				
Phone:	Circle One: Landline / Cell Phone				
By providing your number, you authorize our office to contact the number provided using an automatic telephone dialing system.					

REMIT TO

AAA COLLECTIONS, INC.

P.O. BOX 881

SIOUX FALLS, SD 57101-0881



574129-01 AASU

*** PLEASE DETACH AND RETURN IN THE ENCLOSED ENVELOPE WITH YOUR PAYMENT ***

Account #: 574129-01

Date: 04/24/2019

Dear CHRISTOPHER BRUCE,

Your account with CITY OF SIOUX FALLS has been turned over to us for collection.

Unless you notify this office within 30 days after receiving this notice that you dispute the validity of this debt or any portion thereof, this office will assume this debt is valid. If you notify this office within 30 days from receiving this notice that you dispute the validity of this debt or any portion thereof, this office will obtain verification of the debt or obtain a copy of a judgment and mail you a copy of such judgment or verification. If you request this office in writing within 30 days after receiving this notice this office will provide you with the name and address of the original creditor, if different from the current creditor.

As of the date of this letter, you owe \$120.90. Because of interest, late charges, and other charges that may vary from day to day, the amount due on the day you pay may be greater. Hence, if you pay the amount shown above, an adjustment may be necessary after we receive your check, in which event we will inform you before depositing the check for collection. For further information write the undersigned or call 1(877)215-3456. You will be charged \$40.00 for returned checks.

For further information write the undersigned or call 1(877)215-3456. You will be charged a \$40.00 fee for a returned check.

Sincerely,
AAA COLLECTIONS, INC.

THIS COMMUNICATION IS FROM A DEBT COLLECTOR. THIS IS AN ATTEMPT TO COLLECT A DEBT AND ANY INFORMATION OBTAINED WILL BE USED FOR THAT PURPOSE.

Account Seq.	Account Name	Total
01	CITY OF SIOUX FALLS	\$120.90
TOTAL		\$120.90



Payment options include: paying online at payaaa.com
enclosing money order, cashier's check, personal check, or credit card.

AAA COLLECTIONS, INC.

3500 SOUTH FIRST AVE. STE 100, P.O. BOX 881

SIOUX FALLS, SD 57101-0881

1(877)215-3456

Received *Zhuo #62*

Comes now, Christopher William, of the Clan of Bruce, in his Affidavit of Truth:

To whom it may concern: if anything happens to me, then Wrongdoing May Have Been Done.

i, Christopher William, born of the clan of Bruce, a living breathing man, am of very sound mind and very sound body. My cars and home are well maintained, i am in very good spirits and looking forward to a very long and rewarding life. i and others are involved in lawful actions of holding city, county, federal and state officials to the proverbial fire of upholding their Lawful Constitutional Oaths by means of Lawful Affidavits and Criminal Complaints containing abundant evidence charging them with Felonious Acts against the People of the Country and in placing Lawful Commercial Liens potentially worth billions of dollars on both their Surety Bonds and their personal assets, and further, seriously impacting the defendant's ability to hold any future office. Therefore, if "anything" happens to myself, I have an "accident" or go missing and end up dead; be it known here that i, Christopher William, of the clan of Bruce, did NOT commit suicide or have an "accident" and further, i am not careless with poisons, old food, toxins, flammables, firearms, nor have any known enemies. i am asking that if anything happens in the form of a negative or deadly event, even if it seems to fit well within the scope of what's "Normal", i seriously request that very capable and responsible persons with excellent skills and expertise, take a really good look into the Who's, What's, When's Where's Why's and How's of my demise, as it may in all likelihood be, in fact, a purposeful Act, There but for the Grace of God go i., i certify the foregoing is true, correct, complete and not misleading to the best of my knowledge so help me God.

For *W* *Li* *T.L.W.* *Sur Juris*
Without Prejudice
All rights reserved

Is Christopher William, of the Clan of Bruce
Christopher William of the Clan of Bruce

Witness *Elizabeth Martin*

Witness Name *Elizabeth Martin T.L.W.*

Sur Juris
Without Prejudice
All rights reserved

DATE: *4-24-2019*

Dear AAA Collections.

First of all, contrary to popular belief, the person who you sent this debt collection to is NOT CHRISTOPHER BRUCE (all caps); a corporate fiction; this has not been my name for a minimum of 4 years. My name, in fact, is Christopher William of the Bruce Family, a living breathing man. Should you care to reissue me a letter that calls me by my actual name, you're welcome to address the alleged "debtor" in this matter.

Payment was sent to and received by the "City of Sioux Falls, Inc." for this debt. I'm afraid that the status of this debt as it was presented to you by the "City of Sioux Falls, Inc. was presented to you fraudulently. Included with this letter will be a letter sent to the City of Sioux Falls, and also attached will be the paperwork presented; and these were sent, along with lawful payment (as it was thoroughly described to be in the included paperwork), to the "The City of Sioux Falls, Inc.'s finance department a mere two days after I received the bill. I will also include a copy of the bill in question. I sent this all to the City certified mail with return receipt and asked that a receipt be sent me by the city, marked "paid in full." Just because the City is run by morons who couldn't recognize lawful currency if it slapped them in the face, and they refuse to settle it with the payment they received, doesn't mean the matter was not settled.

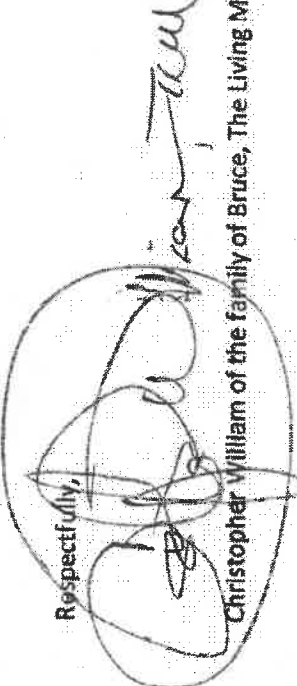
I strongly suggest that you do as the City was told to do and scratch this bill from your records. Should either of you contact me again in any way, I will initiate a lawsuit against you both (the attached notice was also issued to the mayor), to settle this matter once and for all. *I'm sure a judge will see things my way.* If he doesn't, well, there are higher courts with different opinions, surely...and each court that we have to upgrade to will, naturally, require more remedy from you both in LAWFUL currency, upon demand, to be paid by both you and "The City of Sioux Falls, Inc." Please, make a note of it.

Most importantly, this bill occurred as a matter between "The City of Sioux Falls, Inc.", a corporate fiction, and a living man, who they have no real consented to jurisdiction over, and, since there are no signed or implied agreements between me, the "State of South Dakota, Inc. or "The City of Sioux Falls, Inc." on record, they have no lawful OR legal means available in which they can force me to comply with their corporate by-laws. Since those by-laws are not able to be enforced on me, you, as their collections affiliate, also have no legal recourse to collect from me a debt that cannot rightfully be imposed against me. The U.S. Supreme Court has made it quite clear that corporate fictions cannot affect living persons; and they have perfectly identified these fictions as they appear to me, very accurately, as "Figments of my imagination."

Lastly, the date of this Invoice was 1/31/19, and payment was made around 2/2/19. So, in the eyes of a court, any resulting action by you will more than likely result in a ruling in my favor; since *The City of Sioux Falls, Inc.* has not returned my sent payment to me; nor did they, at any time, follow this bill up with another request for payment, until I received a collections notice from your offices. This, then, added to the amount of time that has passed since payment was made until it came to your attention, could very well be legally construed or PRESUMED to mean that they did, in fact, accept the payment made, then later on, changed their minds and tried to collect it, without further notification to me that this bill was in any way still in need of paying.

I currently have a serious lull in my other federal appeal against 32 elected officials in Iowa, and, since you are, in fact, as a collection agency, required to keep harassing me; due to these and other obvious

facts of life in the business of collections; I'm certain that you can expect those papers served to your offices quite soon.

Respectfully,

Christopher William of the family of Bruce, The Living Man

Enc. -- Notice to cease and desist/Notice to initiate suit (Paul Tenhaken); Notice to cease and desist/intent to file suit, AAA COLLECTIONS; Legal paperwork identifying payment made to "The City of Sioux Falls, Inc.", and included letter, addressed certified mail with return receipt to "The City of Sioux Falls, Inc." on February 2nd, 2019, along with lawfully identified U.S. currency in the form of coffee beans, at a rate of 1 bean per dollar.

NOTICE TO AAA COLLECTIONS WITH INTENT TO FILE SUIT/NOTICE TO CEASE AND DESIST

i, Christopher William, a living breathing man, do hereby serve notice to AAA COLLECTIONS, LLC that I fully intend to file suit against them in Civil District Court, to proceed immediately, should a receipt marked paid in full not be issued me within 10 business days of this notice made, for the bill of \$115.82, issued me on 1/31/19 for "Multi-Media Support." This notice is also intended to serve as a notice to CEASE AND DESIST all communications with me that demand payment.

1. The bill was paid to "The City of Sioux Falls, Inc." in lawfully identified U.S. Currency, 2 days following the receipt of said bill, and was sent certified mail with return receipt to the address belonging to "The City of Sioux Falls", a corporate fiction, and was received by the same. Regardless of the payment I opted to make, A corporate fiction may not affect a living breathing man (USC) in any manner of legality, i.e., by imposing upon him a Statute of some unconsented to local law, which is utilizing color of law of the same; as I am not "U.S. citizen" or "resident" of the incorporate fictions of either "The City of Sioux Falls, Inc." or "The State of South Dakota Inc.," nor subject to the corporate bylaws of either; I am, instead, a state citizen of the territory of South Dakota, the State, and an individual living man, in full possession of my inalienable and natural rights; nor do I qualify or fall subject under any assumed or presumed jurisdiction of the Corporate fictions, "The City of Sioux Falls, Inc.", or "The State of South Dakota, Inc."
2. Attached to this payment was an affidavit, which also rationalized the method of the payment made, and why "Payment" of the bill, using the alternative manner required by the "City of Sioux Falls, Inc.," using legally accepted debt notes or bank entries representing the same (FRN's), is unlawful. It was signed in blue ink, with red thumbprint, and properly witnessed. Along with this payment was a letter to the finance department of the stated corporate fiction, which more than presented good common sense as to why this bill shouldn't have even existed to begin with. Even if the interaction between the Corporate fiction named on the bill and this living man has the ability to be legally construed to be an agreement, or fall under the laws of commerce, the terms were violated, since none to very little answer to the FOIA request was provided the customer in question, nor was there any attempt to direct the customer to where he could find that ridiculously high percentage of the unprovided answers to his questions; which, in essence, nullifies the contract; due to non-performance of the terms of that implied contract by "The City of Sioux Falls, Inc."
3. Upon receipt of this lawful payment for non-itemized services, 12 pages of paper (at 10 cents a page) and 12 or so files on a cheap generic thumb drive at the pre-consented to rate of evidently, 15 hours of "Records Searching (Multi-Media Support, they call it), they simply ignored it and sent the bill to you to collect it in the form of somehow legally accepted "U.S. Currency," fraudulent and counterfeited pieces of paper or via electronic representation of the same; that denote "DEBT," printed by non-governmental private services corporations that have no vested or granted authority to print what they deem to be "Money" for those of these United States.

4. Paul Tenhaken has also been noticed as you have, in kind. Suit will ensue after the grace period I gave him of ten days following receipt of his notice.

Let it also be noticed that the damages I will seek will far exceed any amount you are intending to extort from me, and these damage requests will grow exponentially each time an appeal is necessary.

I, Christopher William, a living man, do swear that all of the above is the truth, to the best of my knowledge, and do attest the same, in full acknowledgement and recognition of the penalty of perjury.

Notice to agent is notice to principal.

All rights reserved, without prejudice



Christopher William, of the clan of Bruce, a living man.

Witness Signature

Elizabeth Marie To Le Wa

Witness Name

Elizabeth Marie To Le Wa

Date:

5-2-2019

NOTICE TO PAUL TENHAKEN WITH INTENT TO FILE SUIT/NOTICE TO CEASE AND DESIST

I, Christopher William, a living breathing man, do hereby serve notice to Paul Tenhaken that I fully intend to file suit against him in his individual capacity in Civil District Court, to proceed immediately, should a receipt marked paid in full not be issued me within 10 business days of this notice made, for the bill of \$115.82, issued me on 1/31/19 for "Multi-Media Support." This notice is also intended to serve as a notice to CEASE AND DESIST all communications with me that demand payment.

1. The bill was paid to "The City of Sioux Falls, Inc." in lawfully identified U.S. Currency, 2 days following the receipt of said bill, and was sent certified mail with return receipt to the address belonging to "The City of Sioux Falls", a corporate fiction, and was received by the same. Regardless of the payment I opted to make, A corporate fiction may not affect a living breathing man (USC) in any manner of legality, i.e., by imposing upon him a Statute of some unconsented to local law, which is utilizing color of law of the same; as I am not "U.S. citizen" or "resident" of the incorporate fictions of either "The City of Sioux Falls, Inc." or "The State of South Dakota Inc.;" nor subject to the corporate bylaws of either; I am, instead, a state citizen of the territory of South Dakota, the State, and an individual living man, in full possession of my inalienable and natural rights; nor do I qualify or fall subject under any assumed or presumed jurisdiction of the Corporate fictions, "The City of Sioux Falls, Inc.", or "The State of South Dakota, Inc."
2. Attached to this payment was an affidavit, which also rationalized the method of the payment made, and why "Payment" of the bill, using the alternative manner required by the "City of Sioux Falls, Inc.," using legally accepted debt notes or bank entries representing the same (FRN's), is unlawful. It was signed in blue ink, with red thumbprint, and properly witnessed. Along with this payment was a letter to the finance department of the stated corporate fiction, which more than presented good common sense as to why this bill shouldn't have even existed to begin with. Even if the interaction between the Corporate fiction named on the bill and this living man has the ability to be legally construed to be an agreement, or fall under the laws of commerce, the terms were violated, since none to very little answer to the FOIA request was provided the customer in question, nor was there any attempt to direct the customer to where he could find that ridiculously high percentage of the unprovided answers to his questions; which, in essence, nullifies the contract; due to non-performance of the terms of that implied contract by "The City of Sioux Falls, Inc."
3. Since Mr. Tenhaken presents as the head of this corporate fiction, and is, more than likely, the administrator/enforcer of whatever statute he intends to state that I have violated by not paying this improper bill, it will be him alone that I will seek damages from. Mr. Tenhaken has also involved AAA Collections for the purpose of extorting this money from me, and they will also be named in the suit; as I am not the person named in the collection attempt, sent to my current address; and since they have made it clear that they intend to legally enforce this collection as well. They will also be noticed as you have, in kind.

Let it also be noticed that the damages I will seek will far exceed any amount you are intending to extort from me, and these damage requests will grow exponentially each time an appeal is necessary.

I, Christopher William, a living man, do swear that all of the above is the truth, to the best of my knowledge, and do attest the same, in full acknowledgement and recognition of the penalty of perjury.

Notice to agent is notice to principal.

All rights reserved, without prejudice

With Prejudice
All rights Reserved
Christopher William
Christopher William



Christopher William, of the clan of Bruce, a living man.

Witness Signature *Elizabeth Marie*

Witness Name *Elizabeth Marie, Clan of Bruce, The living woman*

Date: *4-24-2019*

Sui Juris

All Rights Reserved

